



Comodo cWatch Web Security

Software Version 5.8

Quick Start Guide

Guide Version 5.8.010820

- cWatch Web Security is a cloud-based security intelligence service that continuously monitors and protects websites against millions of attacks and threats.
- In addition to website protection, cWatch includes content delivery network (CDN) and backup services.

This document explains how you can purchase licenses, add websites for protection, and use the cWatch interface.

- Purchase Website Licenses
- Login to cWatch
- Add Websites
- Configure your Websites
 - DNS Configuration
 - SSL Configuration
 - Configure Malware Scans
 - Automatic Configuration
 - Manual Configuration
 - Configure CDN Settings
 - Configure WAF Policies
 - Add the Trust Seal to your Sites
 - Back up your Website
 - Purchase a Backup License
 - Configure Backup Settings
 - Website backup settings
 - Database backup settings
 - Backup schedule
 - Notification settings
 - Backup exclusions
 - Manual Backup and Restore
- Use the cWatch Interface

Purchase Website Licenses

If you haven't done so already, please choose a cWatch plan at https://cwatch.comodo.com/plans.php.

Available license types are:

- Basic
- Pro
- Premium

General notes

- You can purchase licenses from the cWatch website at https://cwatch.comodo.com/plans.php. You can also purchase them from within the cWatch console after creating an account.
- Licenses are charged per-website. Sub-domains are not covered if you buy a license for a primary domain. For example, you would need to buy separate licenses for domain.com and mail.domain.com.



- You can add multiple license types to your account if you want to implement different protection levels on different sites.
- You can associate websites with licenses in the cWatch interface. See Add Websites for more details.
- You can only purchase backup licenses after you have purchased a cWatch license. See 'Purchase a
 Backup License' if you need help with this.

The following table shows the features and services with each license:

Feature/Service	Premium	Pro	Basic		
Malware removal by experts Hack repair and restore Vulnerability repair and restore Traffic hijack recovery SEO/Search poisoning recovery	Unlimited	Unlimited	One time		
Automatic Malware Removal	✓	✓	×		
Spam & Website Filtering	✓	✓	×		
Malware Scan	Every 6 hours	Every 12 hours	Every 24 hours		
Vulnerability (OWASP) Detection	Every 6 hours	Every 12 hours	Every 24 hours		
Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)	✓	✓	*		
24/7 Cyber-Security Operations Center (CSOC)	✓	✓	*		
Dedicated analyst	✓ ✓		×		
Web Application Firewall (WAF)	Web Application Firewall (WAF)				
Custom WAF rules	✓	×	*		
Bot Protection	✓	✓	×		
Scraping Protection	✓	✓	×		
Content Delivery Network (CDN)					
Layer 7 DDoS Protection	✓	✓	✓		
Layer 3, 4, 5 & 6 DDoS Protection	✓	✓	✓		
Trust Seal	✓	✓	✓		

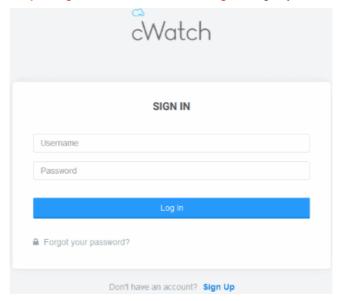
After completing a purchase:

- New users A Comodo account will be created for you at https://accounts.comodo.com. We will send you an email containing your subscription ID and an account activation link.
- Existing users We will send you a confirmation mail containing your license key.
- Please save your license key in a safe location.
- Next, login to cWatch at https://login.cwatch.comodo.com/login



Login to cWatch

You can login into cWatch at https://login.cwatch.comodo.com/login using any browser:

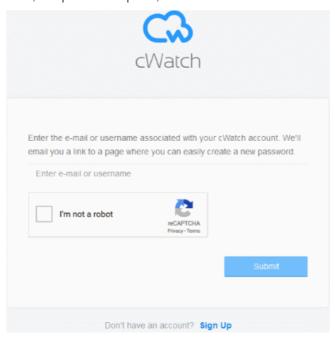


First time Login:

- Get your username and password from the cWatch confirmation email.
- After logging in, please change your password immediately for security reasons.

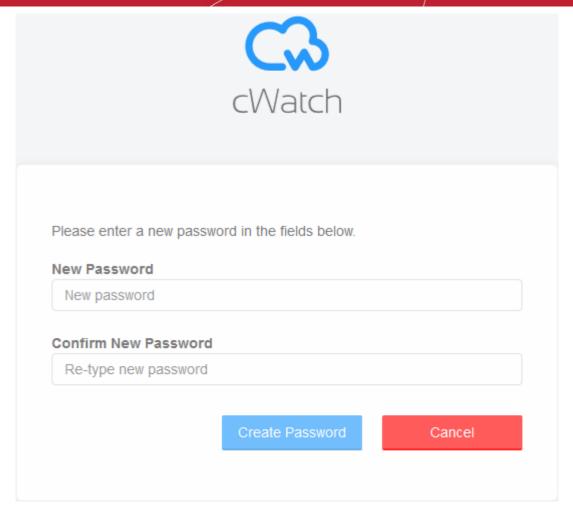
Lost Passwords

- Click 'Forgot your password?' to reset your password.
- Enter your mail address, complete the Captcha, and click 'Submit' on the confirmation screen:

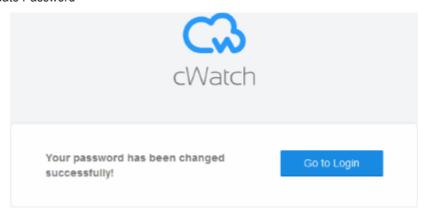


- · You will receive a password reset mail.
- Click 'Reset Password' to open the password creation page.
- Enter a password and confirm it:





· Click 'Create Password'



• Click 'Go to Login' to access your account with your new password.



Add Websites

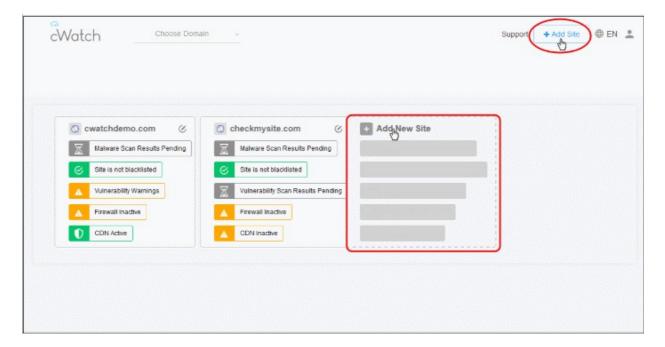
- Your first step is to add websites to cWatch so you can activate protection and use the content delivery network (CDN).
- The number of sites you can add depends on your license.
- Once added, you can configure malware scanning, threat monitoring, CDN, and backup settings for each site. See the next section, Configure your Websites, for more details.

Add a new domain

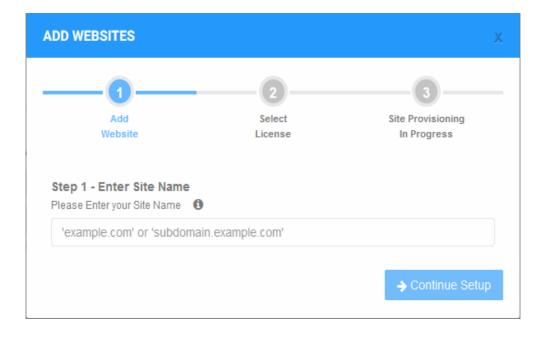
Login to cWatch at https://login.cwatch.comodo.com/login with your Comodo account credentials.

The cWatch dashboard shows any existing sites as tiles. New users should only see the 'Add New Site' tile.

Click the 'Add New Site' tile, or the 'Add Site' button at top-right:



First, enter the domain you want to add:



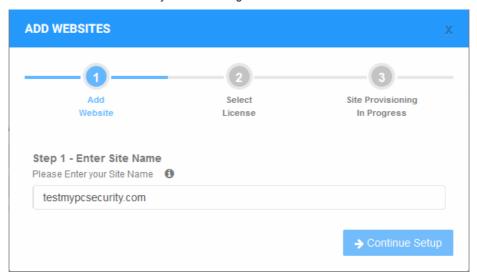


The wizard has three steps:

- Step 1 Register your website
- Step 2 Select License
- Step 3 Finalization

Step 1 - Register your website

· Enter the domain name of the site you want to register. Do not include 'www.' at the start.

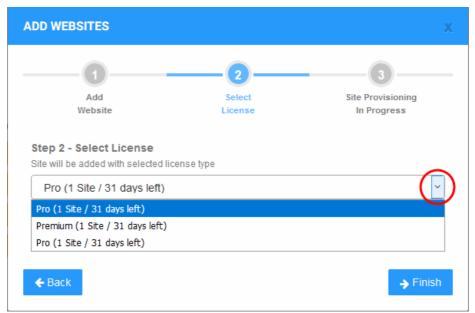


· Click 'Continue Setup' to move to the next step.

Step 2 - Select License

Next, choose the license you want to apply to the site.

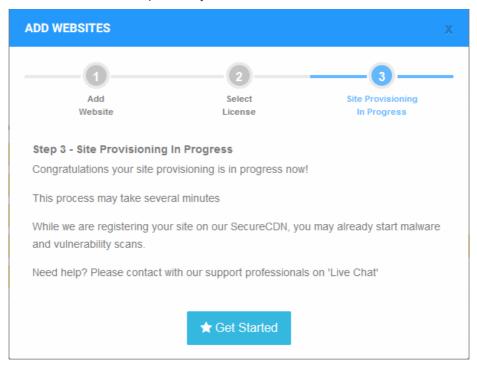
- cWatch features vary according to license type.
- · The drop-down lists all licenses that you have purchased.
- Choose the license you want to apply to the site then click 'Finish':





Step 3 - Finalization

The final stage is automatic - cWatch will provision your site:



You will see the following message when the process is complete:



The next sections cover how to enable protection and configure your sites.

- · Click 'Get Started' to open the site's 'Overview' page
- The overview page lets you configure malware and vulnerability scans, firewall rules, CDN settings, and more.

Note

- cWatch auto-generates a CNAME DNS record for the website you just added.
- You need to add this record to the DNS entry for your domain. This will activate the content delivery network (CDN) on the site.
- View the CNAME record:
 - Select a website in the drop-down at top-left of the dashboard
 - Select the 'DNS' tab (or click the hamburger button and select 'DNS')
 - The CNAME record is shown under 'DNS'
- Your web host may be able to help you add the CNAME. Guidance is also available at https://support.google.com/a/topic/1615038?hl=en.

Tip: You can skip this step for now and add the CNAME to DNS later. See DNS Configuration for help with this.

A basic website scan will run on the site immediately after it has been added. This is a first-level check for
threats and requires no configuration. Any discovered vulnerabilities are shown in the results at the end of
the scan. See 'Website Scans' for more information about this.



Configure your Websites

The next steps are to:

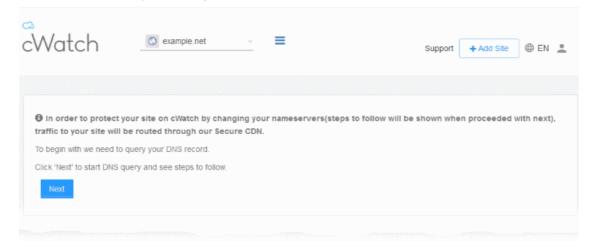
- Configure DNS. This lets you enable cWatch site monitoring, the content delivery network, and the web
 application firewall (WAF).
- Configure your SSL certificate. Doing so allows cWatch to inspect encrypted, https traffic.
- Configure Malware Scans. Schedule regular virus scans on your website. You can also run scans ondemand if you wish.
- Configure the CDN. This improves site performance by serving your website from the location closest to your visitor.
- Configure the Web Application Firewall (WAF). The firewall keeps your site online by automatically blocking a wide range of attacks, including DDOS attacks, SQL injection and cross-site scripting.
- Configure the Trust Seal. The trust seal is a website badge which tells visitors your site is protected by the leading name in online security. See Add Trust Seal to Your Websites for more details.
- Configure Website Backup. Back up your website and database. You can restore your website with a single click in the event of data loss.

DNS Configuration

- Select a website from the drop-down at top-left then choose 'DNS'
- You need to change your site's authoritative DNS server to Comodo DNS to enable cWatch protection, the content delivery network, and the Web Application Firewall (WAF).
 - The DNS page shows the authoritative name servers (NS) for your site. You can use these to configure DNS settings.
- After switching to Comodo DNS, you should use this page for DNS management instead of your web host's DNS management page. For example, you can add new 'CNAME' and 'A' records, change MX records, and more.

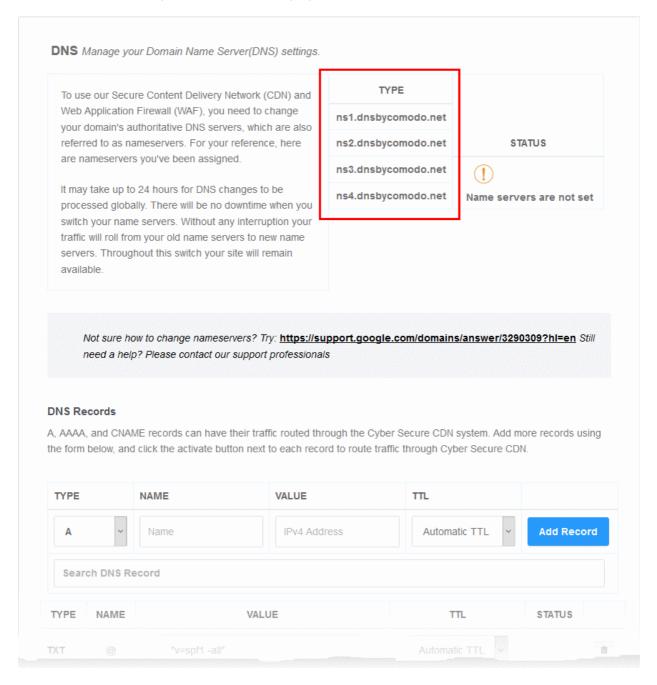
Configure DNS settings on your site

- · Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'DNS' tab
 - Or click the hamburger button and select 'DNS'
- Click 'Next' to fetch your existing DNS records:





- You need to go to your site's DNS management page and enter the new name servers.
- cWatch will show your site's name server (NS) details as follows:



See https://support.google.com/domains/answer/3290309?hl=en if you need help to change nameservers.

You can view whether the change was successful in the cWatch interface:

- · Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'DNS' tab
 - or click the hamburger button and select 'DNS'
- Look in the 'Status' column:

To use our Secure Content Delivery Network (CDN) and Web Application Firewall (WAF), you need to change your domain's authoritative DNS servers, which are also referred to as nameservers. For your reference, here are nameservers you've been assigned. It may take up to 24 hours for DNS changes to be	TYPE	STATUS
	ns1.dnsbycomodo.net	
	ns2.dnsbycomodo.net	
	nsz.unsbycomodo.net	Name servers are set
	ns3.dnsbycomodo.net	Name servers are s
	ns4.dnsbycomodo.net	

- It may take up to 24 hours for the DNS changes to propagate
- There is no site downtime when you switch name servers. It is a seamless transition.

Note:

- You have to use the cWatch interface to manage your DNS records once you have changed to Comodo DNS. You can no longer do these changes in your web host's DNS management page.
- For example, changes to your MX records must be done in cWatch. See 'Manage DNS Records' in the cWatch admin guide for more.

SSL Configuration

- Select a website from the drop-down at top-left
- · Click the 'SSL' tab
- SSL certificates identify a website's owner, and encrypt all data that passes between the site and a visitor's browser.

There are two ways to deploy a certificate:

1) Bring your own SSL certificate

- Upload your site's existing certificate to the cWatch CDN edge servers. Recommended for most customers.
- This will secure the traffic between your site (the origin server) and the cWatch CDN.
- See Upload your own SSL Certificate to find out how to deploy your certificate

2) Get a free SSL certificate

 Deploy a free certificate from Comodo to the CDN Edge servers. Again, this will encrypt traffic between your site and the CDN.

You need to configure your site to use Comodo DNS in order to get the free certificate. There are two ways to do this:

a) Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo DNS

OR

b) Enter DNS records explicitly

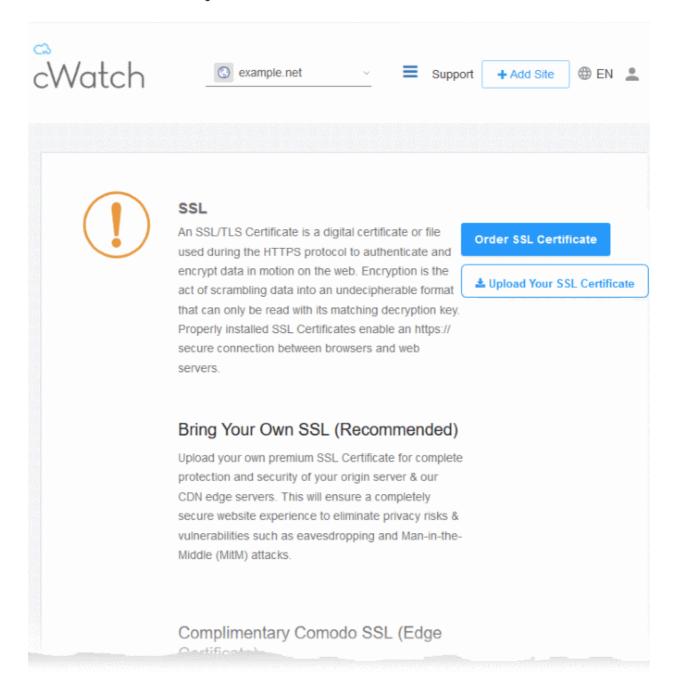
Help to configure DNS is available in Activate CDN for a Website.



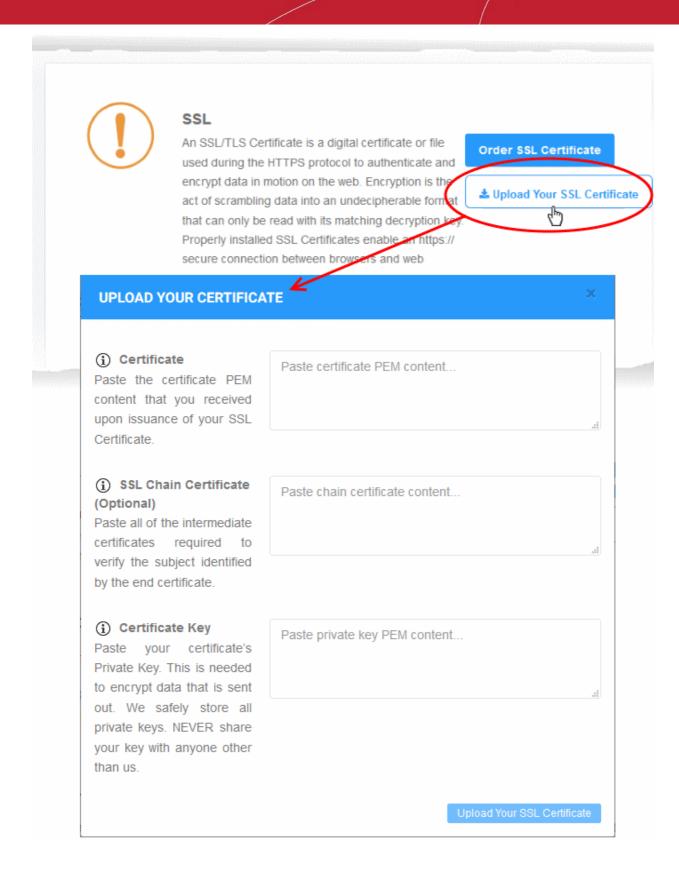
See Install Complimentary SSL Certificate for help to deploy your free certificate.

Upload your own SSL Certificate

- · Open the cWatch dashboard
- · Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'SSL' tab
 - Or click the hamburger button and select 'SSL'



- Click 'Order SSL Certificate' if you do not already have a certificate on your site
 - · You will be taken to SSL purchase page to buy a new certificate
 - You can install the certificate on your web-server then upload it to cWatch.
- Click 'Upload Your SSL Certificate' to submit your existing certificate:





Upload Your Certificate - Form Parameters				
Parameter	Description			
Certificate	Paste the content of your certificate. The content you are looking for is something like this:			
	BEGIN CERTIFICATE MIICUTCCAfugAwIBAgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQQFADBXMQswCQYDVQQGE wJDTjEL MAKGA1UECBMCUE4xCzAJBgNVBAcTAkNOMQswCQYDVQQKEwJPTjELMAkGA 1UECxMC VU4xFDASBgNVBAMTC0hlcm9uZyBZYW5nMB4XDTA1MDcxNTIxMTk0N1oXD TA1MDgx NDIxMTk0N1owVzELMAkGA1UEBhMCQ04xCzAJBgNVBAgTA1BOMQswCQYDV QQHEwJD TjELMAkGA1UEChMCT04xCzAJBgNVBASTA1VOMRQwEgYDVQQDEwtIZXJvb mcgWWFu ZzBcMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA0sAMEgCQQCp5hnG7ogBhtlynpOS21cBe wKE/B7j V14qeyslnr26xZUsSVko36ZnhiaO/zbMOoRcKK9vEcgMtcLFuQTWD13RA gMBAAGj gbEwga4wHQYDVR00BBYEFFXI70krXeQDxZgbaCQoR4jUDncEMH8GA1UdI wR4MHaA FFXI70krXeQDxZgbaCQoR4jUDncEoVukWTBXMQswCQYDVQQGEwJDTjELM AkGA1UE CBMCUE4xCzAJBgNVBAcTAkNOMQswCQYDVQQKEwJPTjELMAkGA1UECxMCV U4xFDAS BgNVBAMTC0hlcm9uZyBZYW5nggEAMAwGA1UdEwQFMAMBAf8wDQYJKoZIh vcNAQEE			
	BQADQQA/ugzBrjjK9jcWnDVfGHlk3icNRq0oV7Ri32z/ +HQX67aRfgZu7KWdI+Ju Wm7DCfrPNGVwFWUQOmsPue9rZBgO			
	END CERTIFICATE			
SSL Chain Certificate	If your certificate contains an intermediate certificate then paste it here. If not, leave this field blank.			
Certificate Key	Private key of your certificate			

· Click 'Upload Your SSL Certificate'

The SSL certificate will be uploaded to the CDN edge servers.





SSL

An SSL/TLS Certificate is a digital certificate or file used during the HTTPS protocol to authenticate and encrypt data in motion on the web. Encryption is the act of scrambling data into an undecipherable format that can only be read with its matching decryption key. Properly installed SSL Certificates enable an https:// secure connection between browsers and web servers.

Order SSL Certificate

Bring Your Own SSL (Recommended)

Upload your own premium SSL Certificate for complete protection and security of your origin server & our CDN edge servers. This will ensure a completely secure website experience to eliminate privacy risks & vulnerabilities such as eavesdropping and Man-inthe-Middle (MitM) attacks.

Domain	example.net
Expiration date	Apr 27, 2019 (30 days left)
Wildcard	No
	Uninstall

Once uploaded, traffic between the CDN and your website visitors is encrypted. Since the certificate is already installed on your site, the communication between the origin and the CDN is also encrypted.

Install Complimentary SSL Certificate

- Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'SSL' tab
 - Or click the hamburger button and select 'SSL'
- Scroll down to 'Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)':



Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)

Automatically enable a FREE basic encryption-only SSL certificate to secure the CDN edge server connection. This complimentary solution will **NOT** secure the connection between your origin server (where your site is hosted) and the our web CDN (where your site will be cached) unless you have a certificate installed at your origin server. Data sent from the CDN edge to your origin server will be unencrypted and vulnerable. To fully secure your website, you'll need to bring your own SSL certificate and upload or purchase one and upload. See above option.

Option A -Change your domain's authoritative DNS

> Click for more details

Create CNAME record pointed back to us

> Click for more details

You have two options to enable the free certificate:

- Option A Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo Applies if you have already
 pointed your name servers to Comodo authoritative DNS.
- Option B Create a CNAME record which points to Comodo Applies if you have entered explicit DNS records to your domain's DNS settings

Option A - Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo

Prerequisite - You have configured the site to use Comodo DNS by adding the name server (NS) records.

• The NS records are available in the 'DNS' and 'CDN' > 'Settings' > 'Activation' pages of the site.

See **DNS Configuration** for more details.

- Scroll to 'Option A Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo'
- Select 'Click here for more details'



Option A -Change your domain's authoritative DNS

Click for more details

Activate Basic SSL Now

In order to have FREE SSL Certificate installed to your website you must change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to ours. Click 'Domain' tab to follow the instructions.

Automatically enable a FREE basic encryption-only SSL certificate to secure the CDN edge server connection. This complimentary solution will **NOT** secure the connection between your origin server (where your site is hosted) and the our web CDN (where your site will be cached). Data sent from the CDN edge to your origin server will be unencrypted and vulnerable. To fully secure your website, you'll need to 'Bring your own SSL' option

Create CNAME record pointed back to us

> Click for more details

- Click the 'Activate Basic SSL Now' button
- The process will take a few minutes to complete.
- Once activated, you can see the certificate in 'Settings' > 'SSL', listed under 'Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)'.



Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)

Automatically enable a FREE basic encryption-only SSL certificate to secure the CDN edge server connection. This complimentary solution will **NOT** secure the connection between your origin server (where your site is hosted) and the our web CDN (where your site will be cached) unless you have a certificate installed at your origin server. Data sent from the CDN edge to your origin server will be unencrypted and vulnerable. To fully secure your website, you'll need to bring your own SSL certificate and upload or purchase one and upload. See above option.

Domain	www.example.net
Expiration date	Mar 24, 2020 (362 days left)
Wildcard	No
	Uninstall

- The certificate is valid for one year and is set for auto-renewal.
- Note This certificate encrypts the connection between the CDN servers, which host a copy of your site, and your website visitors.
- It does not encrypt the traffic between your web-server and the CDN edge servers.
- You need to upload your own certificate to encrypt CDN <--> origin site traffic. See 'Upload your own SSL Certificate' for more details.

Option B - Create a CNAME record which points to Comodo

- Scroll to 'Option B Create CNAME record pointed back to Comodo'
- Select 'Click here for more details'
- Select 'Click here for more details' beside 'Option B Create CNAME record pointed back to Comodo'



Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)

Automatically enable a FREE basic encryption-only SSL certificate to secure the CDN edge server connection. This complimentary solution will MOT secure the connection between your origin server (where your site is hosted) and the our web CDN (where your site will be cached) unless you have a certificate installed at your origin server. Data sent from the CDN edge to your origin server will be unencrypted and vulnerable. To fully secure your website, you'll need to bring your own SSL certificate and upload or purchase one and upload. See above option.

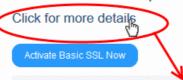
Option A

Change your domain's authoritative DNS servers to Comodo

Click for more details

Option B

Create CNAME record pointed back to Comodo



✓ In order to activate Free Basic SSL, you must add CNAME record generated to your DNS. When you click 'Activate Basic SSL' now, you will see CNAME that must be added to your DNS. Once CNAME is entered your Free Basic SSL will be activated automatically. Please remember that it takes some time for new DNS records to become visible. When your certificate is activated you will see it under 'Complimentary SSL (Edge Certificate)' section.

Click the 'Activate Basic SSL Now' button:



Option B

Create CNAME record pointed back to Comodo

Click for more details



Activation may take a couple of hours. Please be patient. When your certificate is activated and installed, you will see it under 'Complimentary SSL (Edge Certificate)' section.

 Add CNAME generated below to your DNS. Once you add these records to your DNS, your Free Basic SSL will be activated automatically.

CNAME KEY:

32cba9664abf865b2fafcc9a13ce99d4

CNAME VALUE:

2b62240e2e92177963e113516c4bba0c.3a43f61c206dce84bb456d6ac4a41964.comodoca.com

cWatch generates a CNAME record for domain control validation.

- Note down the 'CNAME KEY' and 'CNAME VALUE' records
- Go to your website's DNS management page and enter the 'CNAME KEY' and 'CNAME VALUE' records
- If you need more help regarding adding 'CNAME KEY' and 'CNAME VALUE' records, visit https://support.google.com/a/topic/1615038?hl=en
- After the CNAME records are added to your domain's DNS settings, the certificate will be activated and deployed to the edge servers. It may take up to two hours to complete.

Once activated, you can see the certificate listed under 'Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)'.

Complimentary Comodo SSL (Edge Certificate)

Automatically enable a FREE basic encryption-only SSL certificate to secure the CDN edge server connection. This complimentary solution will **NOT** secure the connection between your origin server (where your site is hosted) and the our web CDN (where your site will be cached) unless you have a certificate installed at your origin server. Data sent from the CDN edge to your origin server will be unencrypted and vulnerable. To fully secure your website, you'll need to bring your own SSL certificate and upload or purchase one and upload. See above option.

Domain	www.example.net
Expiration date	Mar 24, 2020 (362 days left)
Wildcard	No
	Uninstall

- Note This certificate encrypts the connection between the CDN servers, which host a copy of your site, and your website visitors.
- It does not encrypt the traffic between your web-server and the CDN servers.
- You need to upload your own certificate to encrypt CDN <--> origin site traffic. See 'Upload your own SSL Certificate' for more details.

Configure Malware Scans

- Select the website name then click 'Scan' > 'Server Side Scan' > 'Overview'
- You need to upload the cWatch scanner file to your site to activate malware scans.
- Once done, cWatch will run scheduled scans on all files hosted on the website. You can also run manual scans if required.

You can upload the file automatically or manually:

- Automatically need to provide FTP details
- Manually download the agent file then place it on your site

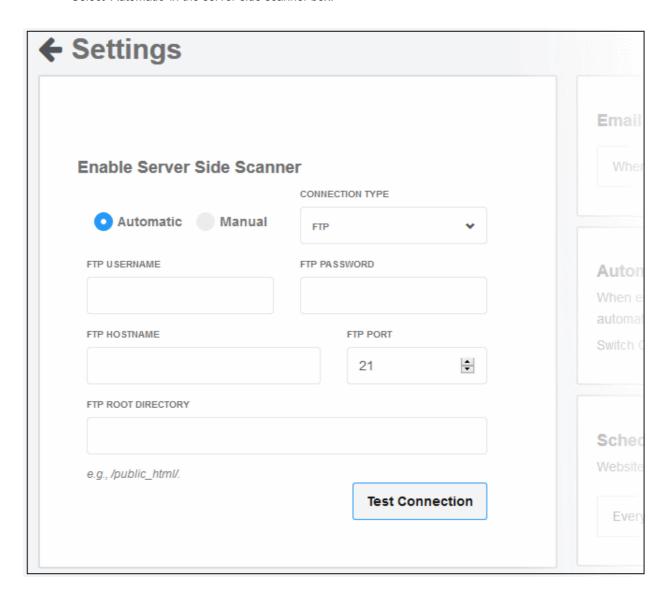
Automatic Configuration

You need to provide FTP details for your site to enable automatic configuration. cWatch will use the details to upload the scanner agent.

- · Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'Scan' tab then 'Server Side Scan' > 'Overview'
- Click 'Enable Scanner'



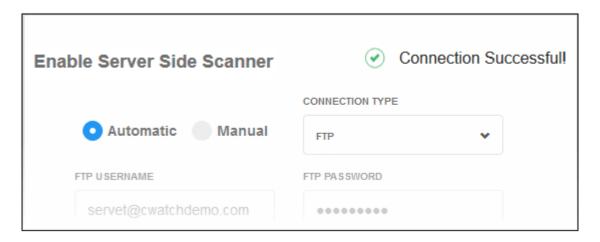
Select 'Automatic' in the server side scanner box:



FTP / s/FTP Settings - Table of Parameters			
Parameter	Description		
Connection Type	Select FTP or sFTP as required.		
FTP Username / FTP Password	Enter the username and password of your FTP server		
Hostname	IP or hostname of your web-server		
Port	By default, FTP / sFTP connections use ports 21 and 22 respectively. Change this if your web-server uses different ports for FTP connections.		
FTP Directory	The path of your web root folder. For example '/public_html/		

• **Test Connection** - Click this after completing all fields. cWatch will check your settings and, if successful, show a confirmation message as follows:





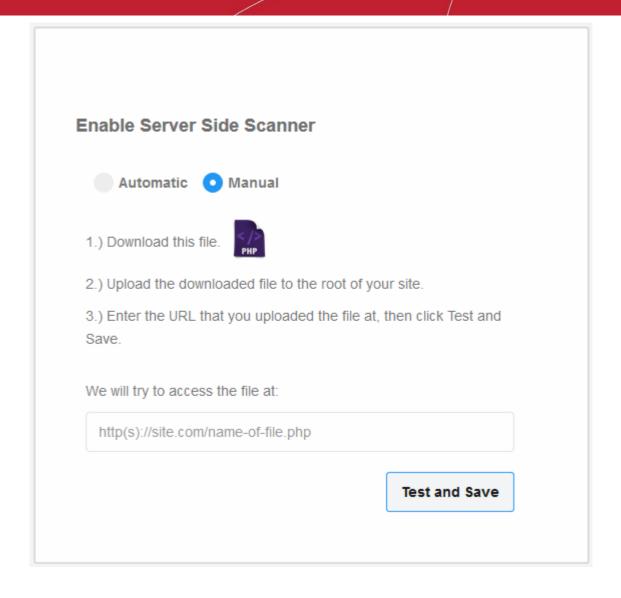
· Click 'Save'

cWatch will upload the agent to your site. You will see 'Server side scanner is enabled' if everything is successful.

Manual Configuration

Manual configuration means downloading the agent file then copying it to your site. You need to place the file in a publicly accessible location so we can authenticate it and start the scans.

- · Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'Scan' tab then 'Server Side Scan' > 'Overview'
- · Click 'Enable Scanner'
- Select 'Manual' in the server side scanner box:



- Download the PHP file in step 1
- Upload the file to the root folder of your website. The file should be publicly accessible.
- Enter the URL of the uploaded file in the text field.
- Click 'Test and Save' to run the check.
- The scans will start after successfully completing the check.

Configure CDN Settings

- The content delivery network (CDN) improves the performance and security of your websites.
- Make sure you have configured the DNS settings of your website to use the CDN. See DNS Configuration for more information.
- You can also configure DNS settings at 'CDN' > 'Settings' > 'Activation'. See
 https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-13908-Activate-CDN-for-a-Website.html if you want help with this.

Once configured, the CDN service will:

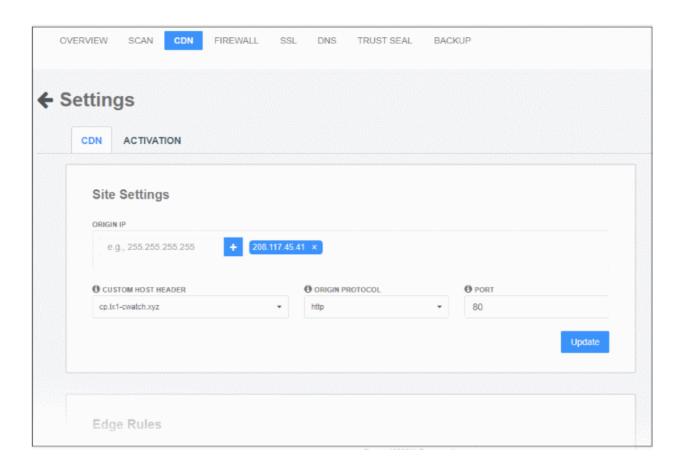
- Accelerate performance by serving your website from the data center closest to your visitor's location.
- Forward event logs to the Comodo CSOC team who will monitor your traffic for threats.
- Enable Comodo web application firewall (CWAF) protection for your domains. The CSOC team constantly



improves the firewall rules to provide cutting edge protection for our customers.

Configure CDN Settings

- · Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click 'CDN' > 'Settings' > 'CDN'



Click the following links for help with each box on the settings screen:

- Site Settings
- Edge Rules
- Cache Settings
- Purge Files
- Quick Configuration

Site Settings

- Origin IP The website's IP address. The CDN will collect the site's content from this IP.
 - Enter the site's IP then click the '+' button. You can add multiple origin addresses. The CDN will load balance from the list of origins.
- Custom Host Header Enter the domain name of the origin website. For example, simply enter www.yourwebsite.com

Background – If you don't complete the custom host header field, then the CDN will simply retrieve the default website at the origin IP. While this is OK if there is only one site hosted on the IP, it can be

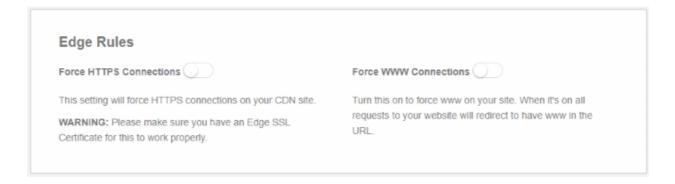


problematic if the IP hosts multiple sites. By specifying your domain, you tell the CDN exactly which website to collect.

- Origin Protocol Select whether the site is hosted over HTTP or HTTPS. Choose the https or http version
 of your URL as appropriate.
- Port The port number on the site that the CDN should connect to.

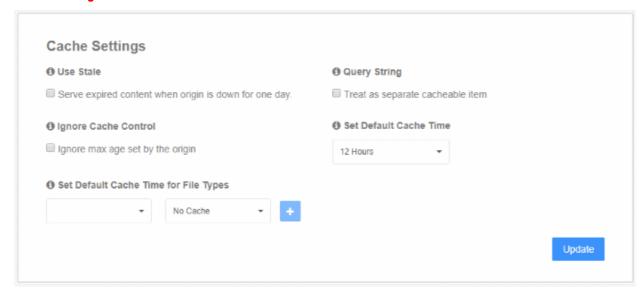
Click 'Update' to save your changes.

Edge Rules



- Force HTTPS Connections Ensures your site is only ever served over a secure, HTTPS, connection. Any requests made over HTTP will be converted to HTTPS. Make sure that you have uploaded your SSL certificate to the CDN edge servers. See SSL Configuration for help to do this.
- Force WWW Connections Resolves all requests for your domain to the www version. For example, requests for https://your-website.com will be redirected to https://your-website.com

Cache Settings



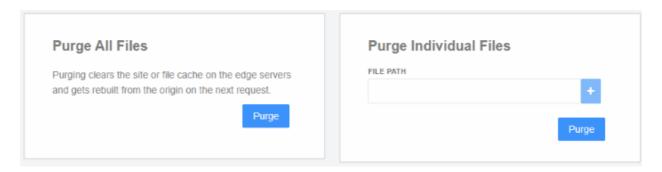
- **Use Stale** Serve cached-but-expired content to visitors if your site is not reachable for 24 hours or more. This is useful to ensure you keep a web-presence if your server is hit by problems.
- Query String Web-pages with a query string (e.g.'?q=something') will be cached as separate files. CDN
 updates the cached files whenever the original pages are updated.



- **Ignore Cache Control** Enable this to invalidate cache settings on the origin. Selecting this option will automatically disable 'Use Stale' setting above.
- **Set Default Cache Time** Define how long content fetched from your web servers should remain in the CDN cache. Cached content is used to accelerate site loading times for your visitors.
 - The CDN will collect refreshed content from your site when this period expires.
- Set Default Cache Time for File Types Define how long files should be cached before they are forced to request a new copy from your origin.
 - Select the file type from the first drop-down and set the cache time in the second. Click '+' to add the file type. Repeat to add more file types.

Click 'Update' to save your changes.

Purge Files

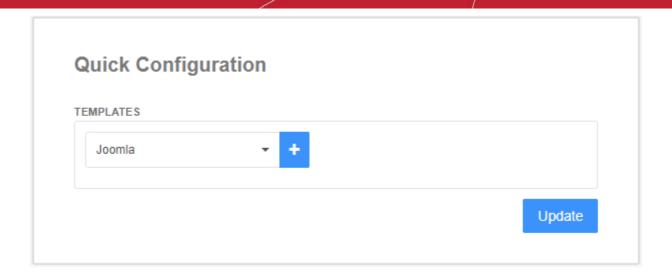


- Purge All Files Manually remove all cached files so the CDN is forced to check your website the next time
 the files are requested.
- Purge Individual Files Remove specific files from the cache so that the CDN is forced to check your
 website the next time these files are requested.
 - Enter the URI of the file in the box then click the blue '+' button
 - Repeat the process to add more files
 - · Click 'Purge'

Quick Configuration

Tell cWatch the content management system (CMS) used to develop your site. Doing so helps accelerate CDN setup and performance. While cWatch supports all content management systems, quick configuration currently only supports Joomla and WordPress.





- Select a CMS type and click the '+' button. Repeat to add more types.
- Click 'Update' to save your settings.

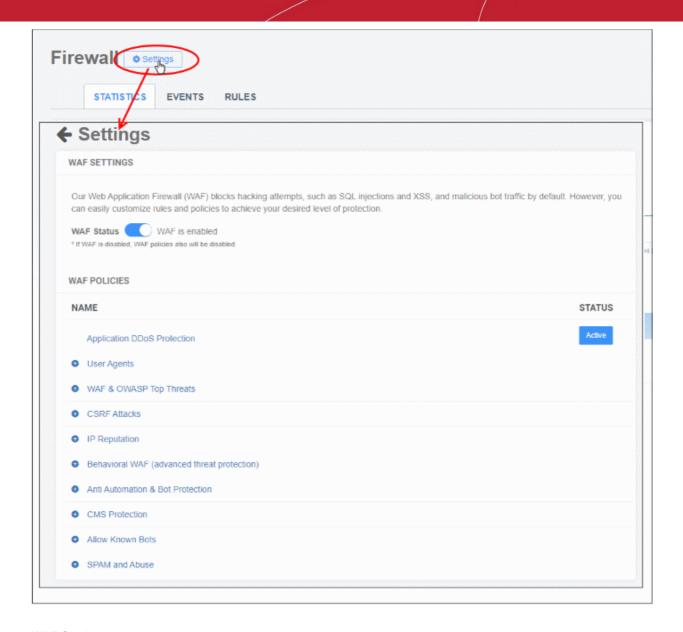
Configure WAF Policies

- · Select a website from the drop-down at top-left and choose 'Firewall'
- Click the 'Settings' button
- cWatch ships with built-in firewall policies to deal with a wide range of attacks, including SQL injections, bot traffic and more.
- Each policy contains a set of firewall rules to filter traffic and take preventative measures when required. These rules are non-editable.
- You can enable or disable individual rules as required.

Configure WAF settings

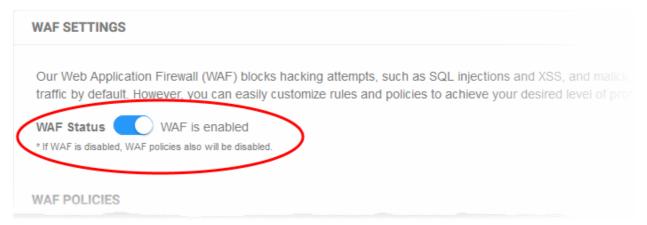
- · Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- · Click the 'Firewall' tab
- Click 'Settings' to open the 'WAF Settings' page





WAF Settings

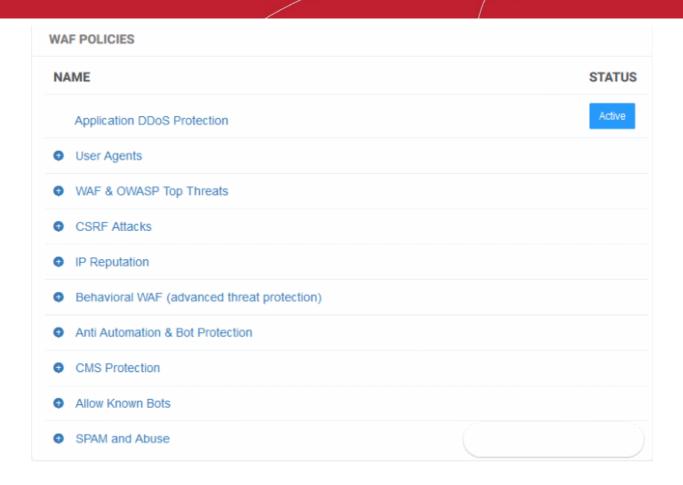
Use the switch beside 'WAF Status' to enable or disable the firewall:



WAF Polices

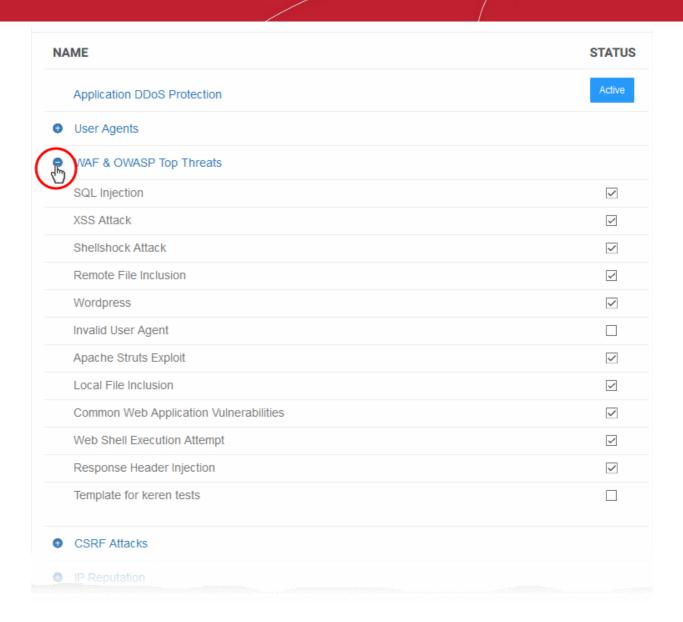
- This area shows all firewall policies that have been saved on your account.
- Click the '+' symbol to view the constituent rules in a policy. You can enable / disable rules as required.





- Status Indicates whether the firewall is enabled or not. 'Passive' means the firewall is disabled. Enable / disable firewall rule(s)
 - Click a firewall category to expand / collapse its subcategories:





- Use the check-boxes to enable or disable a particular rule.
- Changes are auto-saved and deployed to the site in approximately a minute.

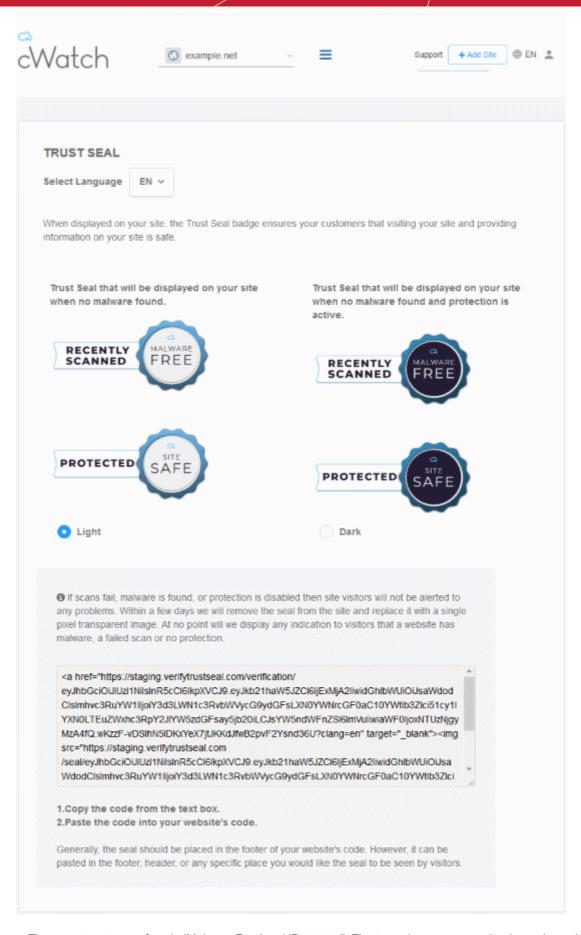
Add Trust Seal to Your Sites

- Select a site from the drop-down at top-left then choose 'Trust Seal'
- The trust seal is a website badge that proves your site is malware free and is protected by one of the leaders in online security.
- This helps build the trust you so often need to convert website visitors into paying customers.
- The site seal is available in multiple languages.

Add the trust seal to your site

- Open the cWatch dashboard
- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'Trust Seal' tab





 There are two types of seal - 'Malware Free' and 'Protected'. The type shown on your site depends on the following conditions:



- 'Malware Free' Shown if your site is not blacklisted and has no malware.
- 'Protected' Shown if your site is not blacklisted, has no malware, and both the CDN and Web Application Firewall (WAF) are active.

Here are some sample scenarios:

Trust Seal Conditions										
Blacklisted		alware CDN V canner Scan CName A Record			CDN		CDN	VDII	WAF	Trust Seal shown
	Scanner		CName	A Record						
No	Enabled	Clean	Yes	Yes	Yes	'Protected' Trust Seal				
No	Enabled	Clean	No	Yes	Yes	'Protected' Trust Seal				
No	Enabled	Clean	No	No	Yes	'Malware Free' Trust Seal				
No	Enabled	Clean	No	No	No	'Malware Free' Trust Seal				

- No negative messaging is shown if your site fails a scan/appears on a blacklist. After a grace period, the seal will simply disappear, replaced by a transparent single-pixel image. The seal will reappear when the issues are fixed.
- Select the language which should be used in the trust seal
- Follow the instructions in the settings page to add the seal to your web pages.

Back up your Website

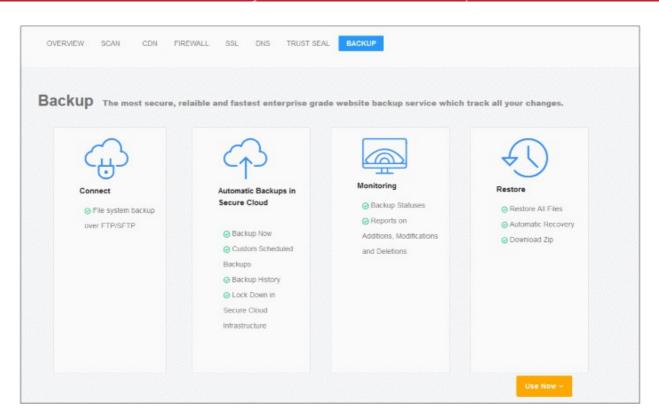
- cWatch backup is a robust disaster recovery solution which automatically creates a backup of your website
 at regular intervals. Using state of the art storage and security technologies, the service lets you quickly and
 easily restore your site in the event of catastrophic data loss.
- The backup service is an add-on available after you have purchased a cWatch license.
- Each backup license covers one site. You must purchase separate licenses for each site you want to backup.

See the following sections for help with:

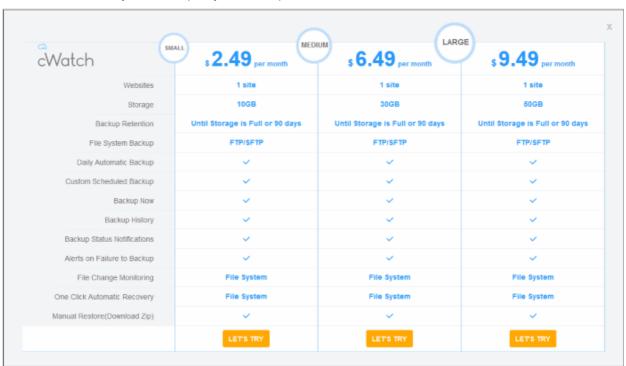
- Subscribe for a Backup License
- Configure Backup Settings
- Manual Backup and Restore

Purchase a Backup License

- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- · Click the 'Backup' tab
- Click 'Use Now' at bottom-left:

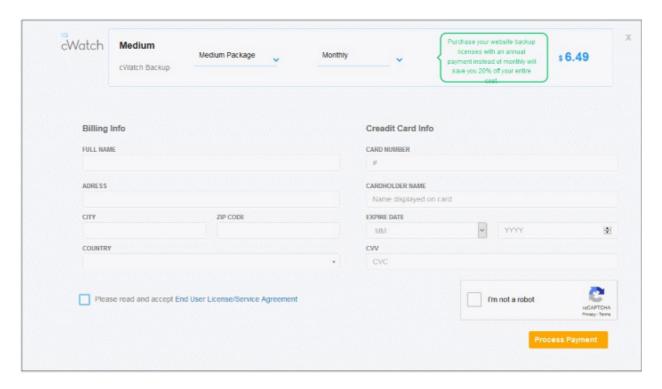


Click 'Let's Try' under the plan you want to purchase:



- Enter your payment information in the license order form.
- Remember to agree to the EULA and tick the captcha box:





- · Click 'Process Payment' to submit your order
- Repeat the process to purchase licenses for other sites on your account.
 - We will notify you when your license is due for renewal, or when you are approaching your storage limit.
- Next, configure your backup

Configure Your Backup

- The backup settings area is where you establish the connection between your web host server and the backup server.
- You can also configure backup schedule, exclusions, and notifications.
- Once connected, your site files and databases are backed as per your schedule

Open the backup settings page

- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- Click the 'Backup' tab
- Click 'Settings' on the upper-left

The settings page allows you to configure:

- Website backup settings
- Database backup settings
- Schedule your backup
- Notification settings
- Backup exclusions

Website Backup Settings

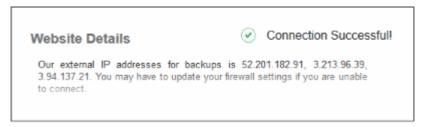
This section explains how to connect your site to the backup servers.





- Website URL Enter the domain of your site. Do not include http:// or https:// at the start.
- Connection Type Select one of the following:
 - FTP Enter the username and password of your FTP server
 - SSH-KEY Add the private key shown in the interface to your authorized keys file (.../ssh/authorized_keys) on the FTP server
- FTP Port The port over which cWatch should connect to your FTP server
- FTP Directory The path of your web root folder. For example '/public_html/
- Test Connection Click this after completing all fields

cWatch will check your settings and, if successful, show a confirmation message as follows:



Click 'Save'

The backup service is activated. You can enable or disable the service using the switch at the bottom.

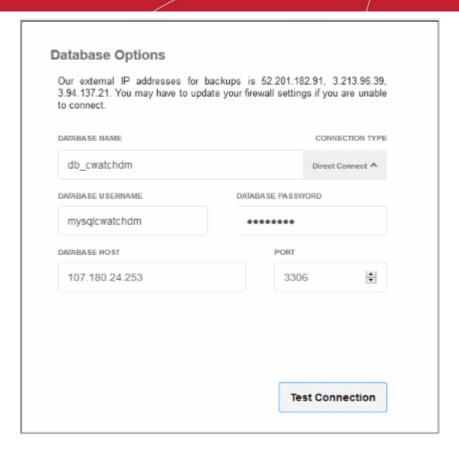




Database Backup Settings

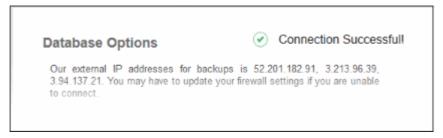
Configure settings to back up your site database to cWatch servers:





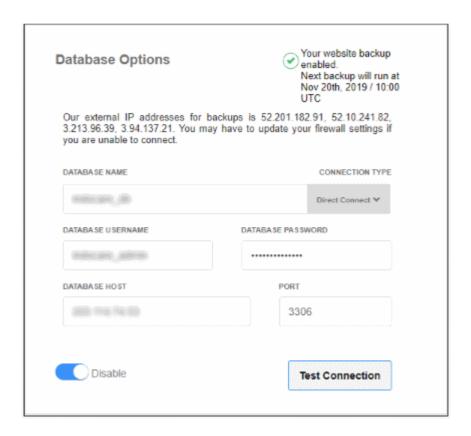
- Database Name Your database's label
- Connection Type Select one of the following:
 - Direct Connect An AWS network connection from your database server to the cWatch server.
 - SSH-KEY Add the private key shown in the interface to your authorized keys file (.../ssh/authorized_keys) on your database host
- Database Username / Password The credentials to access the database
- Database Host IP address or host name of the database server
- Port The port over which cWatch should connect to the database server
- Test Connection Click this after completing all fields

You will see the following confirmation message if the test is successful:



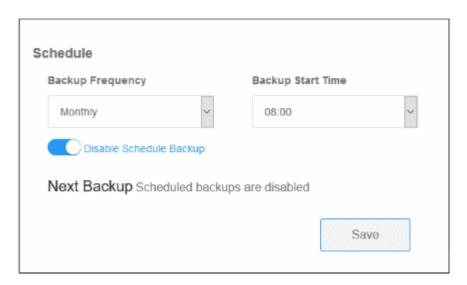
Click 'Save'

The database backup service is activated and you have the option to enable or disable it using the button at the bottom.



Schedule your Backup

This section lets you configure regular, automatic, backups of your site.



- Backup Frequency Four options are available:
 - Daily Backups start at the date/time shown in 'Next Backup', then run every day at the same time thereafter
 - Every 2 days Backups start at the date/time shown in 'Next Backup', then run every other day thereafter.
 - **Weekly** Backups start at the date/time shown in 'Next Backup', then run every 7 days thereafter.
 - Monthly Backups start at the date/time shown in 'Next Backup', then run at the same date/time

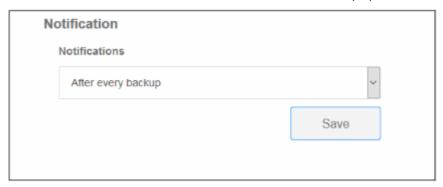


of every calendar month thereafter.

Click 'Save'

Notification Settings

cWatch can send email alerts to admins about the success or failure of each backup operation.



Choose one of the following options:

- After every backup You receive a notification after each backup. The message states whether the
 operation was successful or not.
- Only on failure You only receive a notification when a backup fails
- Disable notifications No notification mails are sent

Click 'Save'

Backup Exclusions

Exclusions are folders and files that you do not want to backup. This might be because they contain sensitive information, or simply because you don't want certain files to eat into your storage limit.

Directory Full Path



- Type the location of the folder that you want to exclude. For example, wp-admin/creds
- Click '+'.
- · Repeat the procedure to add more paths
- · Click 'Save'

Extension Exclusions



Files with matching extensions are not backed up to cWatch servers.



- Type the extension of the file that you want to exclude. You must prefix the extension with *.
 - For example, *.txt
- Click '+'.
- Repeat the procedure to add more file extensions.
- · Click 'Save'

Click here for more information.

Manual Backup and Restore

An on-demand backup is one that you run at any time as circumstances demand. For example, you might want to run an on-demand backup just prior to putting some website changes live.

A manual backup includes both website files and database. You can run two on-demand backups per-day.

- Select the target website from the menu at top-left
- · Click the 'Backup' tab

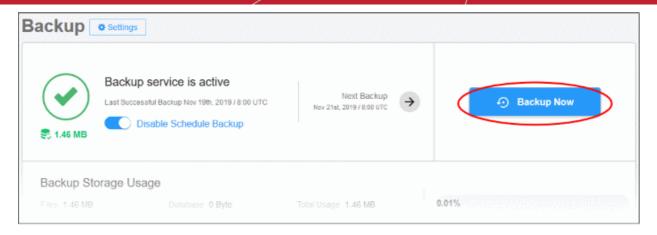
This section allows you to:

- · Run an on-demand backup
- Restore and download website files
- View backup records and file statistics

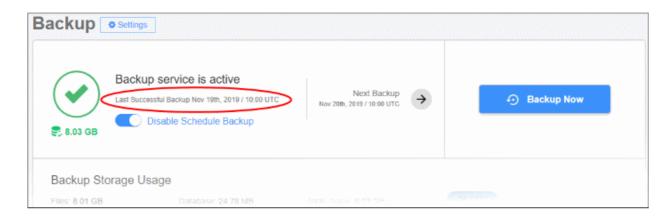
Run an On-Demand Backup

Click the 'Backup Now' button:





• Note – You will be prompted to upgrade your license if the backup size exceeds your quota. The date of the most recent backup is refreshed when the operation finishes:



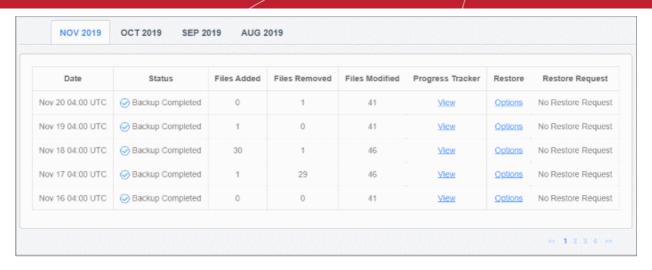
Restore and Download Website Files

- You can restore your site from any backup you have taken in the past.
- You can restore all files or selected files
- There are two steps to a restore process:
 - 1. **Restore website files**. Done automatically when you click 'Options' > 'Auto-restore All Files' or 'Selective Auto Restore'. This does not overwrite your current database.
 - 2. **Restore database**. You must do this manually. You can download the database from the 'Restore' options. You can get the database from a different backup-row if required.

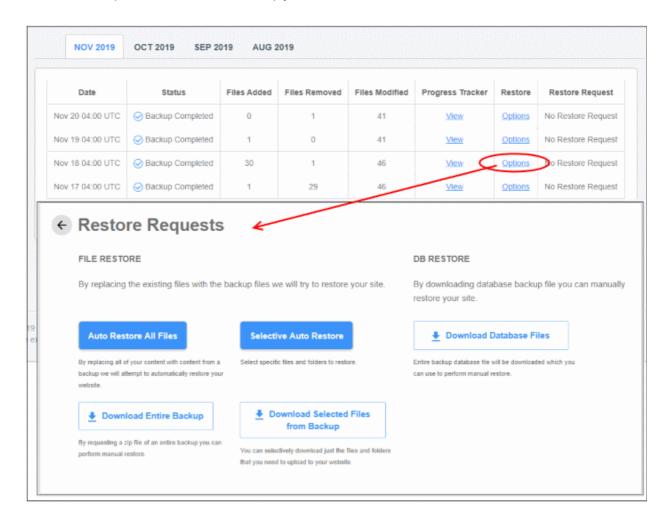
Run a restore operation

Scroll down to the backup history table:





- Use the month tabs and page numbers to find the backup you require
- Click 'Options' in the row of the backup you want to use:



File Restore:

- Auto Restore all Files Starts the full restore process. Files in the destination will be replaced by those in the backup.
- Selective Auto Restore Restore specific files and folders.
- Download Entire Backup Download a .zip file of the backup. You can use this to manually restore files, or to run a partial restore, or to simply retrieve some lost / older versions of files.
- Download Selected Files from Backup Retrieve specific files from the backup. This is a simple



download of files, rather than restoring them to their original location.

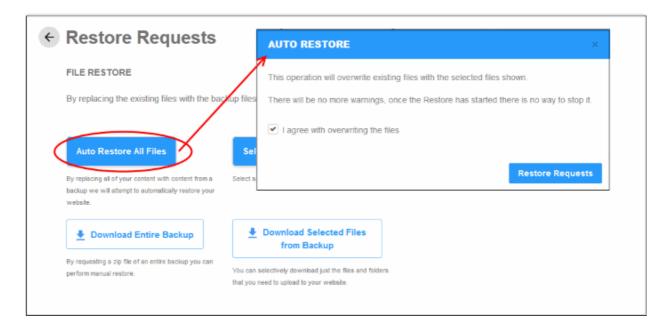
DB Restore:

Download Database Files - Download a .zip file which contains all database records. You can manually
unzip and restore the database as required.

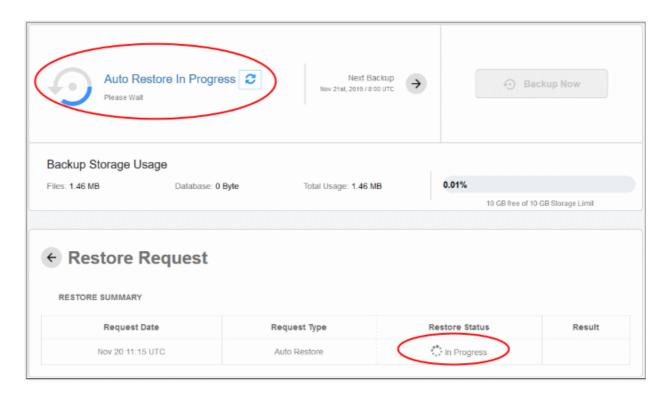
The rest of this section is just screenshots to illustrate the processes above.

Auto Restore all Files

- Click 'Options' in the row of the backup you want to use
- Click 'Auto Restore All Files':

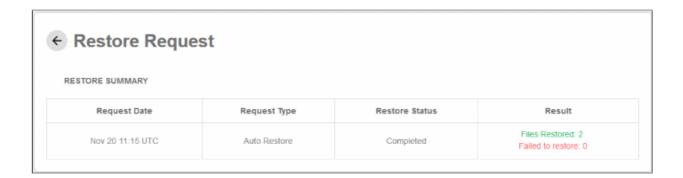


- · Agree to overwriting files and click 'Restore'
- You will see the following confirmation:



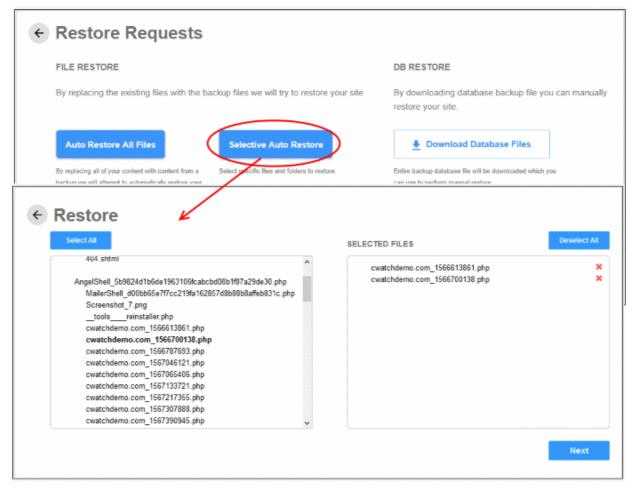


Results are shown at the end of the operation:



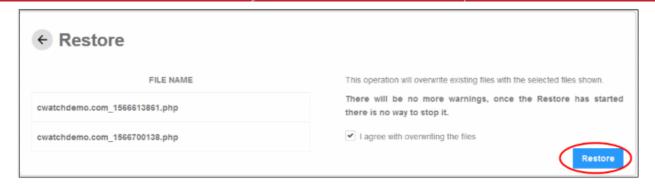
Selective Auto Restore

- · Click 'Options' in the row of the backup you want to use
- Click 'Selective Auto Restore':

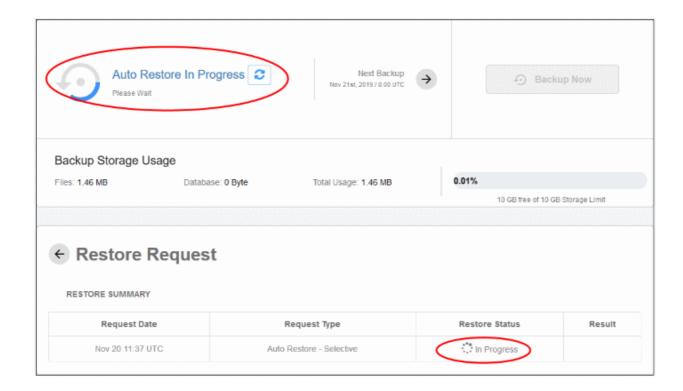


Select the backed up file(s) on the left and click 'Next'





- Check the selected files detail on the left, agree to overwrite the files and click 'Restore'.
- You will see the following confirmation:



Results are shown at the end of the operation:

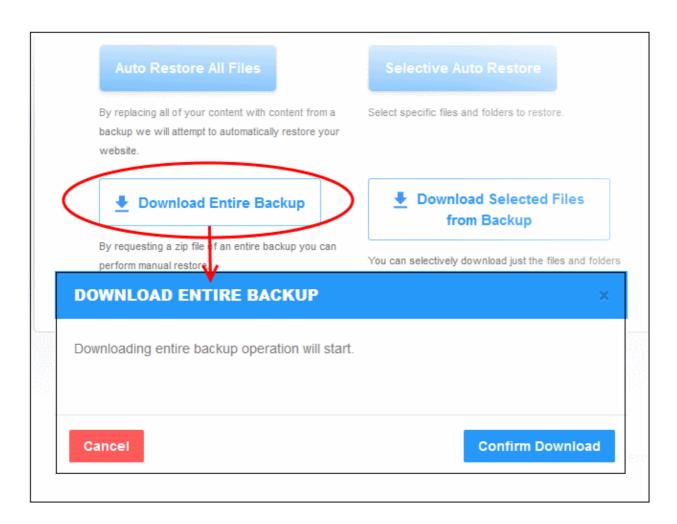


Download Entire Backup

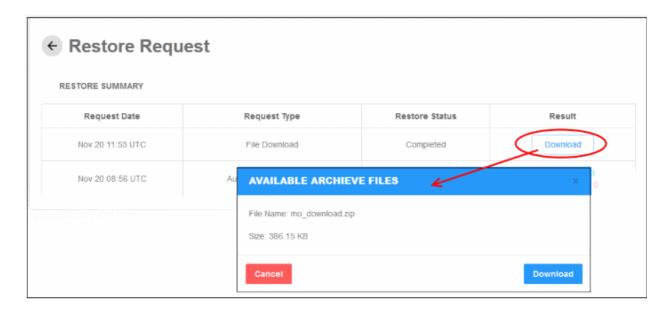
Click 'Options' in the row of the backup you want to use



Click 'Download Entire Backup' > 'Confirm Download':



- cWatch will retrieve your files and create a zip file of them. This process may take a few seconds.
- Once complete, click 'Download' in the 'Result' column:

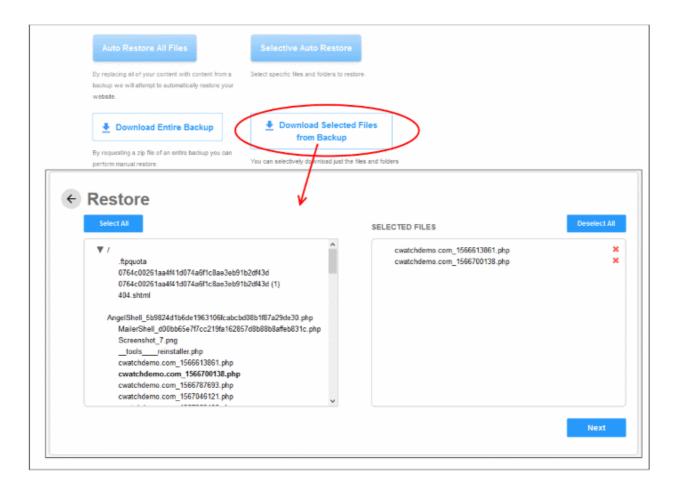


Click 'Download' to save the zip file



Download Selected Files from Backup

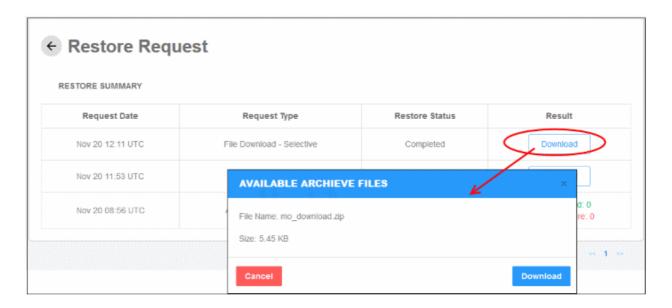
- · Click 'Options' in the row of the backup you want to use
- · Click 'Download Selected Files from Backup'



Select the backed up file(s) on the left and click 'Next'



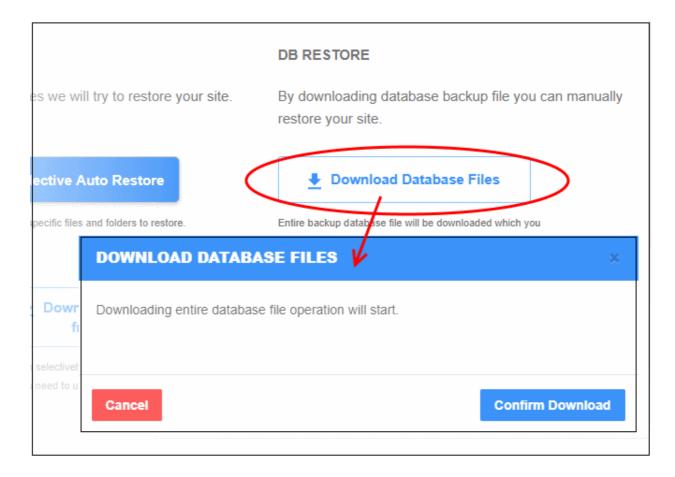
- · Check the selected files detail on the left and click 'Download'.
- cWatch will retrieve your files and create a zip file of them. This process may take a few seconds.
- · Once complete, click 'Download' in the 'Result' column:



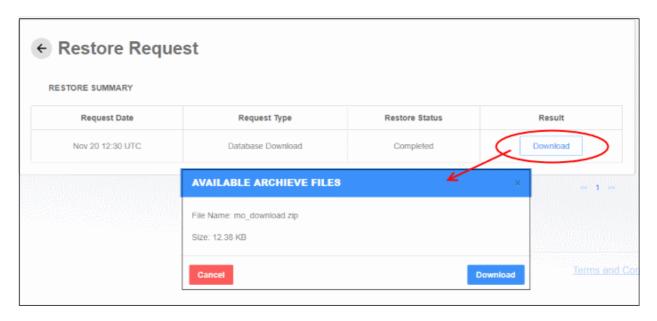
· Click 'Download' to save the zip file

Database Restore

- · Click 'Options' in the row of the backup you want to use
- Click 'Download Database Files' > 'Confirm Download':



- cWatch will create a zip file containing your database. This process may take a few seconds.
- Once complete, click 'Download' in the 'Result' column:

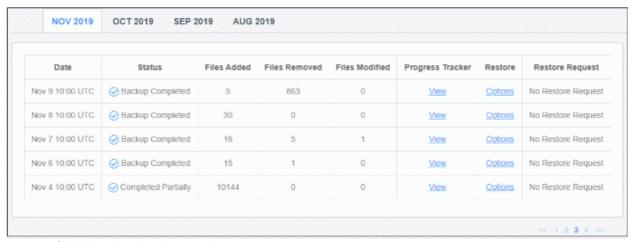


Click 'Download' to save the zip file

View Backup Records and File Statistics

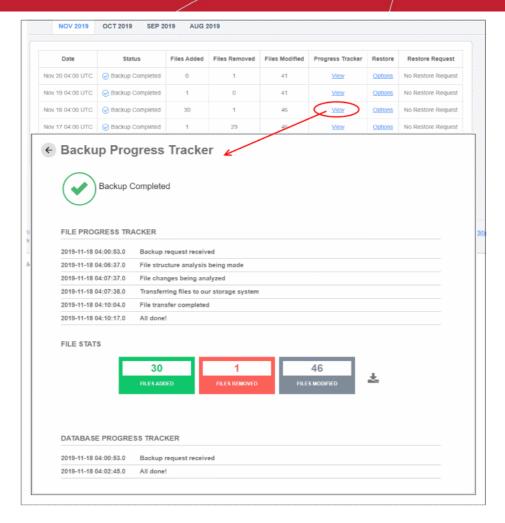
The lower-half of the backup home screen shows a full history of your previous backups. Details about each includes the date, the success or failure of the operation, and the exact files involved. You can also restore your site from any backup you have taken in the past.

The lower pane shows previous backups that you have run. Backups are grouped by month.



Click 'View' in a backup record





- File Progress Tracker Step-by-step details of website files transferred to the backup server.
- Database Progress Tracker Step-by-step details about the database backup operation.
- File Stats The number of files added, removed or modified. Click the download button to view the exact files involved:

Click here for more information about backup records and file statistics.

Use the cWatch Interface

- The cWatch dashboard contains an at-a-glance summary of security status your websites
 - · Click the 'cWatch' logo in the top-left corner to open the dashboard at any time
- The drop-down on the left lets you choose the domain you want to manage and to view threat statistics.
- Links to all major areas of the interface are in the top menu:





Overview – Shows security and performance data from each cWatch module. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11010-Website-Overview.html for more details.

Scan – There are three types of scan:

- Website scan A first-level scan that checks front-end files for threats, blacklist status, missing headers, SSL errors, and more. The website scan runs automatically right after you add a site to cWatch. No configuration required. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-15277-Website-Scans.html for more details.
- Website Files Security scan A full, deep-scan of your website's front and back-end files for all known threats. You can schedule malware scans to run at a time that suits you, and you can also configure automatic removal of discovered threats. You need to upload our .php file to the server to enable malware scans. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11011-Website-Files-Security-Scans.html for more details.
- 3. **Vulnerability scan** there two types of vulnerability scan:
 - i. **CMS vulnerability scans** Identifies weaknesses in your content management system (CMS). You can enable weekly automatic scans on each protected site, and can also run on-demand scans at any time. The scanner supports the following types of CMS:

WordPress

Joomla

Drupal

ModX

Typo3

ii. **OWASP top-ten threats** – Scans for the top-10 threats identified by the Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP). You can schedule weekly automatic scans on each protected site, and run on-demand scans at any time.

See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11492-Vulnerability-Scans.html for more details.

- CDN Configure the cWatch content delivery network and view traffic for your site. This includes total data usage, status/error-code distribution, and the geographic locations from which your site was accessed. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-11495-Content-Delivery-Network.html to find out more.
- Firewall Configure Web Application Firewall (WAF) policies for the domain and create your own custom firewall rules. View attack and threat statistics on your domains. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-13906-Firewall-Rules.html for more information.
- SSL Secure the traffic between the CDN edge servers and your website visitors. You can get a complimentary SSL certificate from Comodo. Alternatively, you can upload an existing certificate. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-12464-SSL-Configuration.html for more details.
- DNS Configure DNS and nameservers in order to enable cWatch protection. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-12463-DNS-Configuration.html for more information.
- Trust Seal Add a cWatch site seal on managed websites. There are two types of seals: 'Malware Free' and 'Protected'. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-13683-Add-Trust-Seal-to-your-Websites.html for more details.
- Backup Backup your entire website and databases to our highly secure cWatch servers. Restore your website with a single click. See https://help.comodo.com/topic-285-1-848-15272-Back-up-your-Website.html for more information.



About Comodo Security Solutions

Comodo Security Solutions is a global innovator of cybersecurity solutions, protecting critical information across the digital landscape. Comodo provides complete, end-to-end security solutions across the boundary, internal network and endpoint with innovative technologies solving the most advanced malware threats. With over 80 million installations of its threat prevention products, Comodo provides an extensive suite of endpoint, website and network security products for MSPs, enterprises and consumers.

Continual innovation and a commitment to reversing the growth of zero-day malware, ransomware, data-breaches and internet-crime distinguish Comodo Security Solutions as a vital player in today's enterprise and home security markets

About Comodo Cybersecurity

In a world where preventing all cyberattacks is impossible, Comodo Cybersecurity delivers an innovative cybersecurity platform that renders threats useless, across the LAN, web and cloud. The Comodo Cybersecurity platform enables customers to protect their systems and data against even military-grade threats, including zero-day attacks. Based in Clifton, New Jersey, Comodo Cybersecurity has a 20-year history of protecting the most sensitive data for both businesses and consumers globally. For more information, visit comodo.com or our blog. You can also follow us on Twitter (@ComodoDesktop) or LinkedIn.

1255 Broad Street Clifton, NJ 07013

United States

Tel: +1.888.266.6361 Tel: +1.703.581.6361

https://www.comodo.com

Email: EnterpriseSolutions@Comodo.com